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## THE EU'S REGULATION OF DATA: LEGISLATIVE LABYRINTH OR MEANINGFUL MOSAIC?

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(IN-PERSON)

SPEAKER:  
PROF. INGE GRAEF



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## ABSTRACT:

The EU's regulatory framework for data has expanded into a dense architecture of related pieces of legislation. Legislative instruments such as the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), the Digital Markets Act (DMA), the Data Act, and the Data Governance Act (DGA) seek to balance privacy, innovation, competition, and the free flow of data within the Digital Single Market. Yet their overlapping scopes and differing rationales raise the question of whether the EU has created a meaningful regime to regulate data or a legislative labyrinth that creates complicated challenges for compliance and enforcement.

This lecture explores the evolving logic of EU data governance — its normative foundations, institutional dynamics, and practical tensions. By examining how these instruments converge and conflict, it invites reflection on whether the EU's data regime represents fragmentation or a carefully constructed mosaic of complementary rules.

# SPEAKER BIO:

**Inge Graef** is Associate Professor of Competition Law at Tilburg University. She is affiliated with the Tilburg Institute for Law, Technology, and Society (TILT) and the Tilburg Law and Economics Center (TILEC). Her work involves the domains of competition law, platform regulation and the governance of data-driven innovation.

Inge regularly comments and advises on new legislative and policy initiatives with regard to the regulation of digital services, innovation and data, including the Digital Markets Act, the Digital Services Act, the Data Governance Act and the Data Act.

